When you have a child with additional needs, just managing their medical appointments, school meetings and disability benefits can seem like a full time job and a very stressful one at that. Here are some tips to help you keep on top of managing your child’s support and hopefully make the process less stressful and more effective for you and your family.

**Good habits to develop**

- **Keep a ‘contacts’ diary** – note down the names of any professionals you’ve had contact with and the department they work in. Make a brief note of any conversations so you can refresh your memory if need be.
- **Keep copies of everything you send** and ask for copies of any paperwork made by others.
- **Keep all paperwork about your child in one place** – buy a box file (or a set of box files) and as soon as you get any paperwork store it in there.
- **Always be polite to receptionists and secretaries** – they are the gatekeepers and can smooth contacts or speed up waiting times.
- **Make sure you meet deadlines**: it’s in your interest to complete forms and attend appointments on time. And if you can’t, or you do miss them, contact people as soon as possible.

**Before meetings**

- **Try and arrange appointments that suit you and your child**. For example, if they’re really tired in the afternoons and will struggle to wait, try to book a morning appointment.
- **Gather relevant paperwork together so you can go through it beforehand**. For example, before an Annual Review, make sure you’ve read over your child’s Education, Health and Care Plan. Or ask to see copies of SEN Support records.
- **Think about what you want to get out of the meeting**. Perhaps you want speech and language therapy or extra support in the classroom. This will help you to keep focused if the meeting seems to drift.
- **Prepare a list of questions you want to ask**. That way if you get stuck, you’ll have something to jog your memory.
- **If English isn’t your first language, ask for an interpreter**.
- **Ask a friend to go with you**. Show them your list of questions and tell them what you want out of the meeting. Apart from moral support, they can prompt you on things you’ve forgotten.
- **Be prepared food-wise**. If your child is coming to the meeting, bring snacks, drinks and games in case it overruns. And get something easy in for tea afterwards.

**At meetings**

- **Be on time**. You’ll feel less flustered and have time to gather your thoughts.
MEETINGS AND PAPERWORK

- **Be positive** – most professionals want to do the very best for your child and if you keep this in mind the meeting is likely to go more positively.
- **Ask for the names and roles** of all the people at the meeting and write them down.
- **Ask if you don’t understand anything and keep asking!** It’s your child and it’s OK to ask for clarification.
- **Don’t allow yourself to be rushed** – take time to think and try not to rush the professionals; they’re human too and will be able to explain things better with time to do so.
- **If your child is with you, explain how the other people at the meeting can communicate with them.** Make sure your son or daughter is included in discussions as much as possible.
- **At the end of the meeting, summarise what has been discussed and agree what happens next** - what interventions have been agreed and when will they be reviewed.
- **Ask for any notes** or minutes to be sent to you.

**After meetings**

- **Talk over what happened with your friend** in case you missed anything and don’t be afraid to go back to professionals with further queries.
- **Follow up the meeting with a call or email** to the professionals involved and chase up paperwork if necessary.
- **If you’re not happy with how a meeting went or what was agreed, complain.** Health, education and social care all have complaints procedures and your concerns will be taken seriously.

**Ask about**

- **Amaze** – the Special Educational Needs and Disability Information, Advice and Support Service (SENDIASS) offers impartial, confidential advice on anything to do with special educational needs and disabilities for 0 to 25 year olds. Parents, carers, children and young people under 25 with SEND living in Brighton & Hove or East Sussex can use the service. Email sendiass@amazesussex.org.uk, call 01273 772289 or visit our website at https://amazesussex.org.uk
- **Brighton & Hove Speak Out** is for young people aged 18+ with a learning disability call 01273 421921 or visit www.bhspeakout.org.uk.
- **Brighton & Hove’s Youth Advocacy Project** is for children and young people aged 5 to 21 who have a social worker. Call 01273 295510 or go to www.bhyap.org.uk/your-zone/what-advocacy.
- **Health passport:** designed by health care workers and parent carers to improve families’ experience of health care, the form can be used to record information about your child or young person including communication needs, toileting and food to improve their experience in different health care settings. Ask for a copy from the Royal Alexandra Children's Hospital (RACH) admitting staff or download from Amaze's website at amazesussex.org.uk/parent-carers/info-advice-parent-carers/health/hospitals/
- **Interact** provides advocacy to adults with learning disabilities and autism call 01273 229008 or go to www.bh-impetus.org.
- **Making a complaint** - always try to resolve your issue directly with the individual or service
concerned first. At the Royal Alexandra Children's Hospital, you can raise concerns with the Patient Advice and Liaison Service (PALS) on 01273 696955. For other health and social care issues contact Healthwatch on 01273 234040. For issues with the local authority contact Brighton & Hove Customer Feedback Team on 01273 291229 or email customerfeedback@brighton-hove.gov.uk.

- MIND Brighton & Hove – offers advocacy services for children and young people with mental health issues, call 01273 666950.

Further reading and useful links:

- **Amaze's Involving Young People and Preparing for Adulthood fact sheets** - Download from https://amazesussex.org.uk/resources/fact-sheets
- **Contact** – this national charity supporting families with disabled children has information and resources covering everything from education and health to benefits. Go to contact.org.uk or call their helpline on 0808 808 3555.
- **Independent Parental Special Education Advice (IPSEA)** – for information and advice about SEND including the law, EHC Plans, tribunals and more go to: www.ipsea.org.uk.
- **Local Offer** - Each local authority is required to provide information about local services and support for children and young people aged 0-25 with SEND. Brighton & Hove's Local Offer is at new.brighton-hove.gov.uk/special-educational-needs-and-disabilities
- **SOS SEN** – information and advice about SEND law. Runs workshops and events and a telephone helpline for parents. Go to www.sossen.org.uk or call: 0300 302 3731.
- **Special Needs Jungle** – parent-centred information, resources and opinions about SEND, children's health and SEND politics. Visit specialneedsjungle.com